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30 March 2010

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In February 2010 <u>Fred Wilson</u>, the annual <u>Future of Web Apps</u> just under 30 minutes, looks ut successful web app. A full trans

#1. Speed: "First and foremost, we believe that speed is more than a feature.Speed is the most important

feature."

The 10 Golden Principles of Successful Web Apps

27:41

J in host <u>Keir Wertaker</u>, <u>Ryan Carson</u> and <u>Mike Kus</u> for T Vitamin Radio, a bi-weekly chat about web design, developm and entrepreneurship. Listen to previous shows.

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Server Delays Experiment: Results

	Oistinct Quant	Quer Refi	Revenuelle	4ny Clicks	Satisfaction	Time to Click	eseinns)
50ms	-	-	-	-	-	-	
200ms	-	-	-	-0.3%	-0.4%	500	
500ms	-	-0.6%	-1.2%	-1.0%	-0.9%	1200	
1000ms	-0.7%	-0.9%	<mark>-2.8</mark> %	-1.9%	-1.6%	1900	
2000ms	-1.8%	<mark>-2.</mark> 1%	-4.3%	-4.4%	<mark>-3.8%</mark>	3100	

- Means no statistically significant change

- Strong negative impacts
- Roughly linear changes with increasing delay
- Time to Click changed by roughly double the delay

Search Traffic Impact

Type of Delay	Delay (ms)	Experiment Duration (weeks)	Impact on Average Daily Searches Per User
Pre-header	50	4	Not measurable
Pre-header	100	4	-0.20%
Post-header	200	6	-0.29%
Post-header	400	6	-0.59%
Post-ads	200	4	-0.30%

- Increase in abandonment heuristic = less satisfaction
 - Abandonment heuristic measures if a user stops interacting with search engine before they find what they are looking for
- Active users (users that search more often a priori) are more sensitive

Importance of performance
Yahoo!: 400 ms slower = 5-9%
drop in full-page traffic

slideshare.net/stoyan/dont-make-me-wait-or-building-highperformance-web-applications

Blog of Metrics

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Browsing all articles in website optimization

Recent Posts

Menu Item Usage Study: The 80-20 Rule?

vser – Part IV

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APR

FIREFOX & PAGE LOAD SPEED PART II

19

Let's start with the pu we can drive an addit

Blake Cutler speed, we

60 million is a big nur breaking download d people downloaded F Download Day campa

What are the tweaks?

...shaved 2.2 seconds off the average page load time and increased download conversions by 15.4%!

It comes down just one factor — speed. As it stands, our landing pages can be pa slow. Take a look:

Mozilla.com IE Landing Page Chrome Firefox Opera

Archives
April 2010
March 2010
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January 2010
December 2009
November 2009
October 2009
September 2009

en.oreilly.com/velocity2009/public/schedule/detail/7709

Performance Summary







Velocity Web Performance and Operations Conference



Improving Performance: Gzip

• Payload reduced in some cases 15x (typically in half)

Empty Cache	Primed Cache	Empty Cache	Primed Cache
804.8K 1HTML/Text 284.5K 3JavaScript Files 73.4K 2Stylesheet Files 8.0K20CSS Images 55.0K60Images 1225.8KTotal size 86HTTP requests	804.8K 1HTML/Text 284.5K 3JavaScript Files 73.4K 2Stylesheet Files 0.0K20CSS Images 0.0K60Images 1162.8KTotal size 86HTTP requests	51.6K 1HTML/Text 0.0K 1XMLHttpRequest 63.9K 3JavaScript Files 15.4K 2Stylesheet Files 21.9K23CSS Images 56.3K61Images 209.3KTotal size 91HTTP requests	51.6K 1HTML/Text 0.0K 1XMLHttpRequest 0.0K23CSS Images 0.0K61Images 51.6KTotal size 86HTTP requests

- User experience performance improvement 13% 25%
 - Network outbound traffic cut in half





Google Webmaster Central Blog

Official news on crawling and indexing sites for the Google index



Using site speed in w

Friday, April 09, 2010 at 11:00 AM Webmaster Level: All

You may have heard that here at a the web. As part of that effort, toda algorithms: site speed. Site speed

...we've decided to take site speed into account in our search rankings.

Speeding up websites is important — not just to site owners, but to an internet users. Faster sites create happy users and we've seen in our <u>internal studies</u> that when a site responds slowly, visitors spend less time there. But faster sites don't just improve user experience; recan data shows that improving site speed also <u>reduces operating costs</u>. Like us, our users place a lot of value in speed — that's why we've decided to take site speed into account in our search rankings. We use a variety of sources to determine the speed of a site relative to other sites.

If you are a site owner, webmaster or a web author, here are some free tools that you can use to evaluate the speed of your site:

- <u>Page Speed</u>, an open source Firefox/Firebug add-on that evaluates the performance of web pages and gives suggestions for improvement.
- <u>YSlow</u>, a free tool from Yahoo! that suggests ways to improve website speed.
- <u>WebPagetest</u> shows a waterfall view of your pages' load performance plus an optimization checklist.
- In <u>Webmaster Tools</u>, Labs > Site Performance shows the speed of your website as experienced by users around the world as in the chart below. We've also blogged about <u>site performance</u>.

Site performance

This page shows you performance statistics of your site. You can use this information to improve the speed of your site and create a faster experience for your users. Learn more 85081 readers BY FEEDBURNER



Gadgets powered by Google

Useful links

YouTube

Google Webmaster Central

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Google Webmaster Tools

Webmaster Central on

googlewebmastercentral.blogspot.com/2010/04/using-site-speed-in-web-search-

a Blog

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Site configuration

Your site on the web

Fetch as Googlebot

Site performance

Site performance

This page shows you performance statistics of your site. You can use this information to improve the speed of your site and create faster experience for your users. Learn more

Performance overview

On average, pages in your site take **1.4 seconds to load** (updated on Apr 13, 2010). This is **faster than 83% of sites**. These estimates are of **medium accuracy** (between 100 and 1000 data points). The chart below shows how your site's average page load time has changed over the last few months. For your reference, it also shows the 20th percentile value across all sites, separating slow and fast load times.



Example pages

These are some example pages from your site and the time that they take to load in a browser (in seconds).

URL	Load tim
/hpws/imagemap-no.php	1.
/hpws/expireson.php	0.

Both

combine scripts combine stylesheets add an Expires header gzip responses put stylesheets at the top put scripts at the bottom avoid CSS expressions make JS and CSS external reduce DNS lookups **minify JS and CSS** avoid redirects remove duplicate scripts make Ajax cacheable reduce cookie size use cookie-free domains don't scale images

YSlow

use CSS sprites use a CDN configure ETags use GET for Ajax requests reduce # of DOM elements no 404s avoid image filters optimize favicon

Page Speed

defer loading JS remove unused CSS use efficient CSS selectors optimize images optimize order of CSS & JS shard domains leverage proxy caching





FORUMS

ABOUT



http://www.wikipedia.org/											
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4: upload.wikimedi Wikipedia-logo.png						745 m	S				
5: upload.wikimedikshelf-40x201_6.png						259 m	S				
6: upload.wikimediry-logo-en-35px.png						259 m	IS I				
7: upload.wikimedix-Wikinews-logo.png						268 m	s				
8: upload.wikimediiquote-logo.svg.png						283 m	s				
9: meta.wikimediaikimedia-button.png						377 🗈	is 🛛				
10: upload.wikimedibooks-logo.svg.png							1	.43 ms 📃			
11: upload.wikimedpecies-logo.svg.png							1	.40 ms			
12: upload.wikimedsource-logo.svg.png							1	.49 ms			
13: upload.wikimedersity-logo.svg.png							:	147 ms 🗾			
14: upload.wikimedommons-logo.svg.png								168 ms 🗾			
15: upload.wikimedmunity_Logo.svg.png								125	5 ms 📃		
	0.	20.	4 0	.6 0.	.8 1.0) 1	.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	

Web Performance Optimization

drives traffic improves UX increases revenue reduces costs

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Response Time, Page Weight, YSlow Grade



Strong Correlation



correlation(resp time, page weight) = 0.94 correlation(inverse YSlow, resp time) = 0.76 correlation(inverse YSlow, page weight) = 0.59

measure

Yahoo! Boomerang stevesouders.com/episodes Jiffy WebPagetest.org

ShowSlow.com

measure

profile

Firebug Fiddler HttpWatch Speed Tracer Web Inspector dynaTrace

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domain sharding concatenation sprites vs. MHTML WebP prefetch SPDY, cwnd=10

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BROWSE BOOKS & VIDEOS	Sebastopol, CAAs every web developer knows, Internet users don't like waiting for tiresome page reloads. Unfortunately, the features used by popular sites to make their pages appealingextensive graphics, rich layout, and the inventive Web 2.0 movement with more	
Apple & Mac	responsive features and interactive contenthave also pushed browsers to their limits. Without optimization, the frustrating result can be turtle-paced, teeth-grinding web site load	
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Digital Audio & Video	Yahoo!'s chief performance expert. "And to ensure rich Internet applications provide good U'Reilly Media user experiences, web developers need to have advanced performance guidelines that go (707) 827-7118	
Digital Photography	along with these advanced web development paradigms."	
▶ Hardware	Souders has attracted standing-room-only crowds at Web 2.0 Expo and the Open Source	
• Home & Office	Conference by discussing his research and solutions on web performance. He has also racked up an impressive roster of private speaking engagements, including Microsoft, Amazon.com,	
Microsoft	and other major companies.	
• Mobile & Smart Devices	Now, in his highly anticipated and important new title, Souder presents what he's learned in an elegant series of engineering	
Networking & Sys Admin	steps14 succinct rules, in factthat, if implemented, can chip 25 to 50 percent off the response time when users request a	-
Operating Systems	 Souders developed these rules while optimizing some of the most visited pages on the Web. Even sites already thoroughly v including Yahoo! Search and Yahoo! Front Page, improved from Souders' surprisingly simple performance guidelines. Souder 	
Programming	 his job as Chief Performance Yahoo!, builds tools for performance analysis and evangelizes these best practices and tools ad Yahoo!'s product teams. 	
Science & Math		"7
Security	"The performance best practices I identified at Yahoo! are simple and yet make web pages much faster," observes Souders, wanted to share these insights with other web developers to improve the web experience for all users."	1
Software Engineering	"The performance golden rule reveals that only 10 to 20 percent of the user experience is spent retrieving the HTML docume	ent,
Web Development	and yet that's where most performance optimization efforts have historically been focused," notes Souders. "The key to dramatically improving web page response times is focusing on the other 80 to 90 percentthe content that is downloaded a	
NEWS TOPICS	the functionality that is executed by the browser after the HTML document arrives. Knowing where to focus is the most importance away from my book."	
apple blogs	In his book, each performance rule is supported by specific examples, and code snippets are available on the book's compa web site.	nion



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- 83 Bing.com is better than 98% of all sites
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- 56 Amazon.com is better than 59% of all sites

46 Cnn.com is better than 22% of all sites

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why web performance matters

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	0.0s	0.5s	1.0s	1.5s	2.0s	2.5s
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Yahoo! Search			Anot State and an and			
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Ask.com Search						Not the second sec
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